# The Status of Women in Weakley County



### STATUS OF WOMEN IN WEAKLEY COUNTY: AN OVERVIEW

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| INDICATOR   | Data     | COUNTY           |
|---|----------|------------------|
|   |          | RANKING          |
|   |          | (of 95 Counties) |
| COMPOSITE EMPLOYMENT & EARNINGS INDEX                         | 49.20    | 52               |
| Women's Annual Earnings                                       | \$20,845 | 55               |
| Women's Earnings as a Percentage of Men's Earnings (Wage Gap) | 72.9%    | 38               |
| Women's Labor Force Participation Rate                        | 43.9%    | 27               |
| Female Unemployment Rate                                      | 6.9%     | 64               |
| Women in Managerial or Professional Occupations               | 25.7%    | 62               |
| COMPOSITE ECONOMIC AUTONOMY INDEX                             | 40.50    | 30               |
| Businesses that are Women-Owned (% of total)                  | 19.7%    | 55               |
| Women with a Four-Year College Degree (%)                     | 10.0%    | 50               |
| Women With a High School Diploma (%)                          | 71.2%    | 38               |
| Female High School Dropout Rate                               | 3.8%     | 15               |
| Women with any Kind of Health Insurance Coverage (%)          | 95.0%    | 15               |
| Women Earning Incomes Below the Poverty Level (%)             | 16.5%    | 58               |
| Single Female-Headed Households Living In Poverty (%)         | 10.7%    | 68               |
| Adolescent Pregnancy Rate (Ages 10-19)                        | 28.8     | 25               |
|   |          |                  |

**Report Overview**: This publication on the Status of Women in Weakley County is part of a statewide publication of the Tennessee Economic Council on Women, *The Status of Women in Tennessee Counties*, 2004. The Economic Council on Women is a State agency created under TCA § 4-50-100, et seq. by the One Hundredth General Assembly in 1998 to address the economic needs of Tennessee women.

## The Status of Women in Tennessee Counties WEAKLEY

Women have taken remarkable strides towards economic equality, from education to earnings to political participation. Women are now pursuing goals such as business ownership, leadership roles in their careers, and election to state and federal political office. However, obstacles still exist in the climb toward equality. Nation-wide, equal numbers of men and women are obtaining four-year college degrees; however, these gains have not translated into pay equity. The average college-educated woman working full time earns \$44,200 a year compared to \$61,800 for men in the same category. Women are still under-represented in many of the highest paying, fastest growing sectors of the economy. Helping women break into these traditionally male-dominated areas like computer science, engineering, mathematics and technology, as well as all skilled-labor positions, gives women tools for self-sufficiency and understanding of their personal capabilities, and these advances are good for the economy of our counties and of our state.

#### **Employment and Earnings**

The employment and earnings index includes data on women's annual earnings, the earnings gender gap, female labor force participation rate, the female unemployment rate, and the percent of women in managerial or professional occupations.

- Weakley ranks in the bottom half of counties for the employment and earnings of women in the state but in the top half of counties for women's overall economic autonomy.
- ♦ Women in Weakley County have median annual earnings that are about \$8,000 less than those of their male counterparts. Women earn a median of \$20,845 in the county.
- ♦ 43.9% of women in Weakley County participate in the labor force and women represent 46.6% of the county's workforce.
- ♦ Weakley County's female unemployment rate is 6.9% and gives Weakley its lowest employment and earnings indicator ranking. The overall county unemployment rate is 6.1%.
- Of working women in Weakley County, 25.7% are employed in managerial or professional occupations while 22.9% of all employed persons work in such occupations in the county.

#### **Economic Autonomy**

The economic autonomy index includes information on educational attainment, business ownership and general quality of life issues.

- ♦ The current female high school dropout rate of 3.8% is well-below the rate for all Tennessee women, and 71.2% of Weakley County women have a high school diploma. 70.3% of all county residents have a high school degree.
- Only 10.0% of Weakley County women have a four-year college degree, well below the percent of all Tennesseans with a bachelor's degree (19.6%). Though slightly higher percentages of women have high school degrees, significantly higher percentages of men have four-year college degrees in the county. 15.3% of all county residents have a bachelor's degree.
- ♦ 16.5% of women earn below poverty level income in Weakley County.
- ♦ Though 11.1% of families are in poverty in the county, 36.5% of families with a female householder and no husband present live in poverty.
- ♦ Though women-owned businesses represent 19.7% of all private firms in the county, female-owned businesses account for just 8.3% of the total sales and receipts of privately-owned companies in the county.

# The Status of Women in Tennessee Counties **WEAKLEY**

|            |   |                   | 1                           | <u> </u>                             |
|------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|            |   | Weakley<br>County | Rank of Weak-<br>ley County | Highest Ranking<br>County            |
| Earnings   | Median Annual Earnings for<br>FT Females  | \$20,845          | 55                          | Williamson: \$32,243                 |
|            | Wage Gap  | 72.9%             | 38                          | Davidson: 82.1%                      |
| Employment | Female Labor Force Participation Rate   | 43.9%             | 27                          | Rutherford: 50.9%                    |
|            | Female Unemployment Rate  | 6.9%              | 64                          | Pickett: 1.5%                        |
|            | Percent of Employed Females<br>in Management, Prof., and<br>Related Occupations | 25.7%             | 62                          | Anderson: 44.6%                      |
|            | Women Owned Business % of Total   | 19.7%             | 55                          | Moore: 63.3%                         |
| Education  | % of Females with 4 Year<br>Degree or Better                                    | 10.0%             | 50                          | Williamson: 39.5%                    |
|            | % of Females with High School Diploma (or equiva- lency) Female Dropout Rate    | 71.2%             | 38<br>15                    | Williamson: 90.6% Clay/Pickett: 0.0% |
|            | remaie Dropout Rate   | 3.070             | 13                          | Clay/1 ickett. 0.076                 |
| Lifestyles | % of Women with any kind of<br>Health Insurance Coverage                        | 95.0%             | 15                          | Williamson: 100%                     |
|            | % of Women Living Below<br>Poverty Level Incomes                                | 16.5%             | 58                          | Williamson: 5.4%                     |
|            | % of all Female Headed<br>Households with Children in<br>Poverty                | 10.7%             | 68                          | Williamson: 2.5%                     |
|            | Rate of Pregnancy of Girls<br>Aged 10-19 per 1000                               | 28.8              | 25                          | Williamson: 1.2                      |

### ABOUT THE COUNCIL AND THIS REPORT

Weakely County

The Status of Women in Tennessee Counties report offers an economic profile of women in each county of Tennessee and examines how women's rights and equality vary among the counties. The report presents data and overall rankings in two categories of women's economic status: employment and earnings and economic autonomy. Indicators of women's status in each category make up the composite rankings of the counties.

The employment and earnings section presents data on women's annual earnings, the earnings gender gap, female labor force participation rate, the female unemployment rate, and the percentage of women in managerial occupations.

The economic autonomy section includes information on the percentage of businesses owned by women, educational attainment levels, percentage of households headed by a single female, single female headed households living in poverty, percentage of women with health insurance, the high school dropout rate and the teen pregnancy rate.

The **Tennessee Economic Council on Women** was created in 1998 by the Tennessee General Assembly to assess Tennessee women's economic status. The Council develops and advocates solutions to address women's needs in order to help women achieve economic autonomy. In setting its priorities, the Council selects issues that are timely and likely to result in positive changes for women.

Co-Authors: Jennifer Rawls, Executive Director, Julia Reynolds, Research Analyst, and Lee Eubanks, Intern

#### Visit the Tennessee Economic Council on Women at www.tennesseewomen.org

| Sources  |                                      |  |  |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Earnings and Employment  |                                      |  |  |  |
| Median Annual Earnings for Full Time Employed Females                            | U.S Census Bureau, 2000              |  |  |  |
| Wage Gap (Female Earnings as a Percentage of Earnings)                           | U.S Census Bureau, 2000              |  |  |  |
| Female Labor Force Participation Rate  | U.S Census Bureau, 2000              |  |  |  |
| Female Unemployment Rate   | U.S Census Bureau, 2000              |  |  |  |
| Percent of Employed Females in Management, Professional, and Related Occupations | U.S Census Bureau, 2000              |  |  |  |
| Economic Autonomy  |                                      |  |  |  |
| Women-owned Business, Percent of total   | Economic Census, 1997                |  |  |  |
| Percent of Females w/4yr Degree or Better  | U.S Census Bureau, 2000              |  |  |  |
| Percent of Females with a High School Diploma (or equivalency)                   | U.S Census Bureau, 2000              |  |  |  |
| Female Dropout Rate  | U.S Census Bureau, 2000              |  |  |  |
| Percent of Women with Any Kind of Health Insurance Coverage                      | Tennessee Department of Health, 2002 |  |  |  |
| Percent of Women Living Below Poverty Level Incomes                              | U.S Census Bureau, 2000              |  |  |  |
| Percent of all Female Headed Households with Children in Poverty                 | U.S Census Bureau, 2000              |  |  |  |
| Rate of Pregnancy of Girls Aged 10-19 per 1000                                   | Tennessee Department of Health, 2002 |  |  |  |
| Voter Demographics and Elected County Officials                                  | National Association of Counties     |  |  |  |